

## Ben Rhydding Gravel Pits Plant Species 2015-2019

<b>Alder</b>	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<b>Intermediate Polypody</b>	<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>
<b>Alder Buckthorn</b>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<b>Ivy</b>	<i>Hedera helix</i>
<b>American Willowherb</b>	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	<b>Japanese Knotweed</b>	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>
<b>Amphibious Bistort</b>	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	<b>Jointed Rush</b>	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>
<b>Annual Meadow-grass</b>	<i>Poa annua</i>	<b>Ladys Bedstraw</b>	<i>Galium verum</i>
<b>Ash</b>	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	<b>Large Bindweed</b>	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>
<b>Bee Orchid</b>	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	<b>Large-fld Evening-primrose</b>	<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i>
<b>Befony</b>	<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	<b>Lesser Burdock</b>	<i>Arctium minus</i>
<b>Billard's Bridewort</b>	<i>Spiraea x billardii</i>	<b>Lesser Celandine</b>	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>
<b>Bird's-foot trefoil</b>	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	<b>Lesser Stitchwort</b>	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>
<b>Blackthorn</b>	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	<b>Lords-&amp;-ladies</b>	<i>Arum maculatum</i>
<b>Bluebell (native)</b>	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	<b>Male-fern</b>	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>
<b>Bracken</b>	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	<b>Marsh Bedstraw</b>	<i>Galium palustre sensu lato</i>
<b>Brambles</b>	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	<b>Marsh Horsetail</b>	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>
<b>Bristly Oxtongue</b>	<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	<b>Marsh Marigold</b>	<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i>
<b>Broad-leaved Dock</b>	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	<b>Marsh Thistle</b>	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>
<b>Broad-leaved Helleborine</b>	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	<b>Marsh Willowherb</b>	<i>Epilobium palustre</i>
<b>Broad-leaved Willowherb</b>	<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	<b>Meadow Crane's-bill</b>	<i>Geranium pratense</i>
<b>Broom</b>	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<b>Meadow Vetchling</b>	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>
<b>Bugle</b>	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	<b>Meadowsweet</b>	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>
<b>Bulrush</b>	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	<b>Melancholy Thistle</b>	<i>Cirsium helenioides</i>
<b>Burnet Rose</b>	<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>	<b>Moschatel</b>	<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>
<b>Bush Vetch</b>	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	<b>Musk Mallow</b>	<i>Malva moschata</i>
<b>Butterbur</b>	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	<b>New Zealand Pigmyweed</b>	<i>Crassula helmsii</i>
<b>C.S. x S.M. Orchid</b>	<i>Dactylorhiza x grandis</i>	<b>Nipplewort</b>	<i>Lapsana communis</i>
<b>Cat's-ear</b>	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	<b>Osier</b>	<i>Salix viminalis</i>
<b>Changing Forget-me-not</b>	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	<b>Oval Sedge</b>	<i>Carex leporina</i>
<b>Cleavers</b>	<i>Galium aparine</i>	<b>Oxeye Daisy</b>	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
<b>Club-rush</b>	<i>Bolboschoenus laticarpus</i>	<b>Pedunculate Oak</b>	<i>Quercus robur</i>
<b>Cock's-foot</b>	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	<b>Pendulous Sedge</b>	<i>Carex pendula</i>
<b>Common Bent</b>	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	<b>Perennial Rye-grass</b>	<i>Lolium perenne</i>
<b>Common Bird's-foot-trefoil</b>	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	<b>Perforate St. John's-wort</b>	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
<b>Common Blue-sowthistle</b>	<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i> ssp. <i>uralensis</i>	<b>Prickly Sowthistle</b>	<i>Sonchus asper</i>
<b>Common Couch</b>	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	<b>Primrose</b>	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>
<b>Common Dog Violet</b>	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	<b>Procumbent Pearlwort</b>	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>
<b>Common Figwort</b>	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	<b>Purple-loosestrife</b>	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<b>Common Knapweed</b>	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	<b>Ragged-Robin</b>	<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>
<b>Common Mouse-ear</b>	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	<b>Ragwort</b>	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<b>Common Nettle</b>	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	<b>Ramsons</b>	<i>Allium ursinum</i>
<b>Common Reed</b>	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	<b>Raspberry</b>	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>
<b>Common Sorrel</b>	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	<b>Red Bartsia</b>	<i>Odontites vernus</i>
<b>Common Spotted-orchid</b>	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	<b>Red Champion</b>	<i>Silene dioica</i>
<b>Common Toadflax</b>	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	<b>Red Clover</b>	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
<b>Common Twayblade</b>	<i>Neottia ovata</i>	<b>Red Fescue</b>	<i>Festuca rubra</i>
<b>Common Valerian</b>	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	<b>Reed Canary-grass</b>	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
<b>Common Vetch</b>	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	<b>Remote Sedge</b>	<i>Carex remota</i>
<b>Compact Rush</b>	<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	<b>Ribwort Plantain</b>	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
<b>Compact Soft Rush</b>	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>subglomeratus</i>	<b>Rigid Hornwort</b>	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
<b>Confused Eyebright</b>	<i>Euphrasia confusa</i>	<b>Rosebay Willowherb</b>	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>
<b>Cow Parsley</b>	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	<b>Rough hawkbit</b>	<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>
<b>Crab Apple</b>	<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	<b>Rough Meadow-grass</b>	<i>Poa trivialis</i>
<b>Creeping Bent</b>	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	<b>Rowan</b>	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>
<b>Creeping Buttercup</b>	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	<b>Russian Comfrey</b>	<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>
<b>Creeping Comfrey</b>	<i>Symphytum grandiflorum</i>	<b>Self-heal</b>	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
<b>Creeping Cinquefoil</b>	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	<b>Short-fruited Willowherb</b>	<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>
<b>Creeping Soft-grass</b>	<i>Holcus mollis</i>	<b>Silky-leaved Osier</b>	<i>Salix x holosericea</i>
<b>Creeping Thistle</b>	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	<b>Silver Birch</b>	<i>Betula pendula</i>
<b>Creeping-jenny</b>	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	<b>Silverweed</b>	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>
<b>Crested Dog's-tail</b>	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	<b>Slender Speedwell</b>	<i>Veronica filiformis</i>
<b>Crosswort</b>	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	<b>Smooth Meadow-grass</b>	<i>Poa pratensis</i>
<b>Curled Dock</b>	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	<b>Snowdrop</b>	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i> (inc <i>plenus</i> )
<b>Cut-leaved Bramble</b>	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	<b>Soft Lady's-mantle</b>	<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>

<b>Daffodil</b>	Narcissus cultivars	<b>Soft Rush</b>	Juncus effusus
<b>Daisy</b>	Bellis perennis	<b>Solomon's Seal</b>	Polygonatum x hybridum
<b>Dame's Violet</b>	Hesperis matronalis	<b>Southern Marsh-orchid</b>	Dactylorhiza praetermissa
<b>Dandelions</b>	Taraxacum officinale agg.	<b>Spanish Bluebell</b>	Hyacinthoides hispanica
<b>Devil's-bit scabious</b>	Succisa pratensis	<b>Spear Thistle</b>	Cirsium vulgare
<b>Dog-rose</b>	Rosa canina sensu lato	<b>Square-stalked St. John's-wort</b>	Hypericum tetrapterum
<b>Dog's Mercury</b>	Mercurialis perennis	<b>Sticky Mouse-ear</b>	Cerastium glomeratum
<b>Dotted Loosestrife</b>	Lysimachia punctata	<b>Stinking Iris</b>	Iris foetidissima
<b>Downy Birch</b>	Betula pubescens	<b>Sweet Flag</b>	Acorus calamus
<b>Early Dog violet</b>	Viola reichenbachiana	<b>Sweet Marjoram</b>	Origanum vulgare
<b>Elder</b>	Sambucus nigra	<b>Sweet Vernal-grass</b>	Anthoxanthum odoratum
<b>Enchanter's-nightshade</b>	Circaea lutetiana	<b>Sweet woodruff</b>	Galium odoratum
<b>False Caper</b>	Euphorbia terracina	<b>Sycamore</b>	Acer pseudoplatanus
<b>False Oat-grass</b>	Arrhenatherum elatius	<b>Tall Eryngo</b>	Eryngium giganteum
<b>False-brome</b>	Brachypodium sylvaticum	<b>Tansy</b>	Tanacetum vulgare
<b>Field Bindweed</b>	Convolvulus arvensis	<b>Toothwort</b>	Lathraea squamaria
<b>Field Forget-me-not</b>	Myosotis discolor	<b>Tufted Hair-grass</b>	Deschampsia cespitosa
<b>Field Horsetail</b>	Equisetum arvense	<b>Tufted Vetch</b>	Vicia cracca
<b>Field scabious</b>	Knautia arvensis	<b>Tutsan</b>	Hypericum androsaemum
<b>Fodder Burnet</b>	Poterium sanguisorba ssp. balearicum	<b>Upright Hedge-parsley</b>	Torilis japonica
<b>Foxglove</b>	Digitalis purpurea	<b>very small clover</b>	Trifolium xxxxx
<b>Fringe Cups</b>	Tellima grandiflora	<b>Wall Lettuce</b>	Mycelis muralis
<b>Garden Privet</b>	Ligustrum ovalifolium	<b>Wall Speedwell</b>	Veronica arvensis
<b>Garlic Mustard</b>	Alliaria petiolata	<b>Water Avens</b>	Geum rivale
<b>Germander Speedwell</b>	Veronica chamaedrys	<b>Water Forget-me-not</b>	Myosotis scorpioides
<b>Giant Bellflower</b>	Campanula latifolia	<b>Water Mint</b>	Mentha aquatica
<b>Glaucous Sedge</b>	Carex flacca	<b>Water-plantain</b>	Alisma plantago-aquatica
<b>Goat Willow</b>	Salix caprea	<b>Welsh Poppy</b>	Meconopsis cambrica
<b>Gorse</b>	Ulex europaeus	<b>White Clover</b>	Trifolium repens
<b>Grass Vetchling</b>	Lathyrus nissolia	<b>White Deadnettle</b>	Lamium album
<b>Great Willowherb</b>	Epilobium hirsutum	<b>White Water-lily</b>	Nymphaea alba
<b>Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil</b>	Lotus pedunculatus	<b>White-fld Musk Mallow</b>	Malva moschata var. alba
<b>Greater Plantain</b>	Plantago major	<b>Wild Angelica</b>	Angelica sylvestris
<b>Grey Willow</b>	Salix cinerea	<b>Wild Cherry</b>	Prunus avium
<b>Ground-ivy</b>	Glechoma hederacea	<b>Wild Teasel</b>	Dipsacus fullonum
<b>Guelder Rose</b>	Viburnum opulus	<b>Wilson's Honeysuckle</b>	Lonicera nitida
<b>Hairy Sedge</b>	Carex hirta	<b>Wood Anemone</b>	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>
<b>Hairy St. John's-wort</b>	Hypericum hirsutum	<b>Wood Avens</b>	Geum urbanum
<b>Hairy-brome</b>	Caltha palustris	<b>Wood Dock</b>	Rumex sanguineus
<b>Hard Rush</b>	Juncus inflexus	<b>Wood Forget-me-not</b>	Myosotis sylvatica
<b>Hawthorn</b>	Crataegus monogyna	<b>Wood Sage</b>	Teucrium scorodonia
<b>Hazel</b>	Corylus avellana	<b>Wood Speedwell</b>	Veronica montana
<b>Himalayan Balsam</b>	Impatiens glandulifera	<b>Wych Elm</b>	Ulmus glabra
<b>Hoary Willowherb</b>	Epilobium parviflorum	<b>Yellow Iris</b>	Iris pseudacorus
<b>Hogweed</b>	Heracleum sphondylium	<b>Yellow Loosestrife</b>	Lysimachia vulgaris
<b>Holly</b>	Ilex aquifolium	<b>Yellow Oat-grass</b>	Trisetum flavescens
<b>Horse-chestnut</b>	Aesculus hippocastanum	<b>Yellow Rattle</b>	Rhinanthus minor
<b>Hybrid Cinquefoil</b>	Potentilla x mixta	<b>Yellow Water-lily</b>	Nuphar lutea
<b>Hybrid Crack-willow</b>	Salix x fragilis	<b>Yorkshire-fog</b>	Holcus lanatus
<b>Intermediate Evening-primrose</b>	Oenothera x fallax		

*Italic= Planted in 2019*

updated March 20